TIMES-VIRGINIAN

In the Heart of Virginia's Dark Tobacco Belt

Appomattox, Virginia

ESTABLISHED 1892

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THE ARRIVAL OF JULY

The month of July brings with it many memories and many historical anniversaries. The Battle of Gettysburg, the most important battle of the War between the North and the South, was fought on July 1, 2 and 3, 1863.

Other historic events, in the history of the United States, occur is the month of July. The Republican Party was formed at Jackson, Michigan, on July 6, 1854. Columbia College, in New York City, opened on July 7th, 1754.

General Edward Braddock, sent to America in 1754 to command all British troops here, was defeated in a battle near Fort Duquesne, the present site of Pittsburgh, Pa. The battle, which lasted for about three hours, saw more than half of General Braddock's men killed and 63 of his 89 officers either killed or wounded. (It was in that battle that Col. George Washington went along with Braddock as a member of his staff. The enemy were French, Canadians and Indians and it was a severe defeat for the British).

The first Woman's Suffrage Convention was held on July 19, 1848, at Senaca Falls, N. Y. In Utah, Pioneers Day was observed on July 24, 1847. It was on this date that Brigham Young and his followers arrived in the great Salt Lake valley. Frontier Day, in Wyoming, is celebrated on July 25th and dates from 1897, when the city of Cheyenne scheduled the first annual Frontier Day celebration.

On July 27, 1866, the first Atlantic cable connecting Europe and America by electric telegraph was finally successful.

There are many famous birthday anniversaries in the month of July, including those of Calvin Coolidge on July 4; Admiral David G. Farragut, July 5; John D. Rockefeller, July 8; John Quincey Adams, July 11; Nathan B. Forrest, July 13; Mary Baker Eddy, July 16; John Jacob Astor, July 17; John Paul Jones, July 18; John Rutledge, July 23, and many others.

BOMB FACTS STILL SECRET

One of the ironies of recent civilian evacuation tests, involving Washington and other U. S. defense centers, is the fact that the American people haven't been given adequate information to know what a real attack would mean.

For one thing, the destructiveness of the bombs now being made in this country and Russia already make the recently-conducted evacuation drills obsolete. The recent drills were based on the possibility of atomic-bomb attacks.

Yet the evacuations practiced would not have afforded protection against an attack with more destructive weapons now being made and available. The fall-out of radio-active ash would have caused casualties almost beyond estimation had the recent evacuation drills been the real thing.

There has been a dangerous amount of foot-dragging in giving the American people the facts about the new developments in the hydrogen-bomb field. New bombs are so powerful there is practically no defense against them.

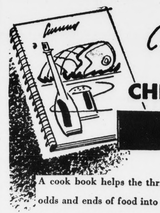
In addition, there has been a scandalous delay in the production and distribution of detectors which citizens should have in ample numbers today (they should have had them a year or two ago). Without the detectors it is impossible for the average citizen to know whether he has been contaminated with radio-active ash or fall-out, or not.

Yet it was pointed out in Washington that civilian defense officials had only four radio-active measuring counters, or detectors, in that city—the national capital—when the recent drill took place.

Four when a hundred thousand would have been needed! This is necessary because if a person finds he has been subjected to radio-active fall-out he must act immediately, if he is to save his life. And radio-activity cannot be detected by the eye, or by feel, until it is too late!

The Administration should immediately okay a simple geiger counter, or detector, for manufacture. They should become a part of the equipment of every fire station, police department, and civilian defense organization in the country.

The United States is woefully unprepared in the field of civilian defense — so unprepared it staggers the imagination to think what would happen if this country actually sustained such an attack. The people need the awful facts, and they need a plentiful supply of portable detectors, and that responsibility rests with the Administration.



Cook Books AND CHECK BOOKS

A cook book helps the thrifty housewife to transform odds and ends of food into tasty dishes. A check book, through the record it provides, helps in the financial management of the family's funds.

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NEXT TUESDAY IS AN IMPORTANT DAY

Next Tuesday, July 12, is the day for the Democratic Primary Election in Virginia, when officials of local government will be nominated, in anticipation of the General Election in November. It is an important day, because for democracy to work, the people must exercise their right of franchise. The larger the size of the vote cast, the surer the principles of democratic government will be maintained.

It is not the policy of The Times-Virginian to announce a choice as between candidates in a primary. We feel that all of the candidates are known in the county, and that our duty to our readers to urge that there be a large vote, and that each citizen give careful thought to his selection. We are confident of the wisdom of the voters, if enough of them vote.

Unfortunately, Virginia is not a heavy-voting state. So many elections find a relative handful taking the trouble to vote. Many more are qualified to vote, than often do so. However, in Virginia, Appomattox County has been considered one of the heavier-voting counties. Out of a total population of some 8,500, vote of 2,500 would be well above the state average. We should not be satisfied next Tuesday with a vote of less than 2,500.

FOREIGN POLICY, DEFENSE, AND POLITICS

Though most of us do not often take the time to stop and think about it, the United States is a comparative new-comer in its role as the recognized leader among the nations of the world. As the most influential power in the world in the diplomatic field, as well as in the economic sphere, the country's every official action is carefully watched and even more carefully weighed in foreign countries.

This imposes something of a responsibility on the citizens of this country and on those who make up our Congress in Washington. This responsibility is most vital in the field of defense and foreign policy, as carried on by the appropriate agencies of our government.

This obligation should impose restraint on every citizen who is inclined to deal destructively with the Government's foreign policy or play politics in the field of defense and foreign relations.

We do not mean to say that Americans should refuse to criticize foreign policy or defense programs. However, all Americans should present a solid front to the outside world in the field of foreign policy.

An example of disruptive and destructive criticism of foreign policy has been seen on numerous occasions recently regarding the coming Big Four Conference. The President and the State Department have committed this country to a Big Four Conference, after ardent pleas from our allies. Suggestions that we refuse to go through with this commitment, or refuse to meet and talk with the other big powers in the world, serve no constructive or useful purpose.

In recent years there have been several great champions of bi-partisan foreign policy. One of them today in Senator Walter George, of Georgia. The late Senator Arthur Vandenburg, of Michigan, was another. These men realized that the United States should put up a bi-partisan, united front in foreign policy relations. This is imperative if our foreign policy is to be effective and influential.

* * * * * *

People who postpone working until they feel like it usually have nothing much to do when that time arrives.

* * * * * *

This is the peak of the slaughtering season—on the highways.

WASHINGTON NOTES

LEGAL LIQUOR

Consumption of legal liquor in this country will run between 188,000,000 and 190,000,000 gallons - a decline from 2.4 to 1.4 per cent from 1953's total of 194,633,000 gallons. This does not mean that Americans are drinking less, but that consumption of moonshine or unlicensed liquor is up. There are estimates that 68,000,000 gallons of illegal liquor were produced during 1954 and presumably found a market.

FUEL

The United States and the Soviet Union between them control one-half of the world's energy resources based on fuel and water power, according to the American Geographical Society. The United States, it is estimated, has 29 per cent of these resources, while the Soviet Union has 25½ per cent.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

Governments in this country — Federal, state and local — employ 15 per cent of all wages, pay 17 per cent of all personal income, make 38 per cent of all expenditures for new construction and equipment, and produce 10 per cent of the gross national product—the aggregate of goods and services.

MOTOR VEHICLES

Now that peace is assured in the automotive industry, it is expected that the booming assembly lines will build 7 million or more passenger cars this year. That is more cars than the industry built in all the years prior to World War I.

FOREST FIRES

Forest fire fighters were called to an average of 485 fires daily during 1954, according to the Agriculture Department. There were 176,891 fires in that period, damaging more than 8,800,000 acres of forest resources — timber, water, forage, wildlife, and recreational facilities. This was an increase of 12 per cent in fires over those reported during 1953.

GI FARM LOANS

A new law makes it possible for World War II and Korean veterans to purchase farms and, if there is a home, or to improve farmhouses. The law increases the Veterans Administration guaranty of GI farm loans made by private lenders to 60 per cent of the loan, with a maximum guaranty of $7,500. World War II veterans have until July 25, 1957 to apply for GI loan benefits.

JAP WAR DEBT

The Transportation Ministry of Japan plans to begin repairing sunken ships in Manila and other harbors as part of Japan's reparations debt to the Philippines. They plan to raise 49 sunken ships totalling some 130,000 gross tons and six warships totalling 30,000 tons in Manila Bay and 12 merchant ships of some 7,000 tons in Cebu Bay. The job which is expected to take about two and one-half years, will cost an estimated $2 million.

VEHICLE REGISTRATION

A total of 58,089,083 motor vehicle registrations were issued in 1954—a gain of 4.1 per cent over 1953—according to the Bureau of Public Roads, Florida showed the greatest rise with 8.2 per cent.

PLANE USE

Commercial air transport in the United States was also at a high, planes, compared with 20,000 operated by business concerns and executives, and 10,000 by farmers and ranchers.

PERSONAL INCOME

Aggregate personal income in April rose to a new record annual high of $295,000,000,000 per annum. The "take home" part of the record personal income — that left after taxes — was at the rate of $260,000,000,000 for the month. Aggregate personal income for March was a billion dollars higher than in March, which had set the previous record.

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Result? More octane is put to work turning the wheels than for any leaded gas you can buy. *That's* what we call the big Amoco-Gas Octane Bonus.

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Bonus Mileage—because it contains no lead!

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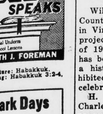
By KENNETH J. FOREMAN

Memorized Scriptures: Habakkuk 2:2-4.
Required Reading: Habakkuk 2:2-4.

God In Dark Days

Lessons for July 10, 1955

TIMES we envy the serene of the prophets of old. If know we have not read the carefully, for some of d a faith that was anything ance. Jeremiah was one of Habakkuk was another. Ha-



Dr. Foreman

lived during dark days and of the end of the little of Judah. In spite of his opposites, one thinks he had reading our papers in Why don't make me see and look upon trouble? Destruction and violence are before strife and contention arise. So paralyzed and justice never forth . . ." Why does God let things go on?

Hard To Believe

Habakkuk asked the same question and got an answer from God the Lord told him he would believe. Not only was the prince in Jerusalem and Judah rife with violence and injustice but the farther horizon was filled with the ominous spectre of Babylonian empire rising. Now empires seldom rise peacefully. They come to birth in the uproar and travail of war. Empires arise by the smaller kingdoms, and Judah was no exception. If you heard any wide-awake Hebrew citizen of Habakkuk's time, "What is the real national danger you see facing your country?," he probably have said: "The ambitions of Babylon." Hebrews would have said of Babylonians, or Chaldeans as they are often called, were the agents of God's people. But Habakkuk told something God says to believe: "I am rousing the Chaldeans." That bitter, hasty, and violent, godless nation, only god was their own God was arousing that nation to punish Judah for Judah's sins.

Is Anybody Worse Than Chaldeans?

We see from reading the rest part of Habakkuk's first that he could not understand first, how God could do thing as arousing the Chaldeans. How can God use devilish to accomplish divine purposes? Is it conceivable that a God of the Holy One, who cannot wrong—is it conceivable such a God would be silent the ruthless and cruel armies of invaders were capturing treasure, cities and villages as fishermen takes everything in his net? Nevertheless it has been true that God's purpose has been set forward by men who did not know nor obey him. Joseph's brothers sold him into Egypt as a slave, they meant no good by it. Their only motive were greed, cruelty, jealousy and revenge. But God brought good out of it. War is a terrible thing, as Lincoln suggested, but is it possible to believe that the causes of a civil war are God's way of punishing a nation for the sin of slavery. If a nation will not listen to its true prophets and repent, God can use other measures.

God Delivers

Habakkuk, pursuing bravely his search of God, comes out at last with illuminating thoughts. The Lord gave him. (It may help in passing that sometimes the questioning mind gets answers when the unquestioning mind does not.) One is that in the days when God is not to be seen, the man of faith must wait. God will not settle all his accounts "October." The answer to God's delays is not always given immediately. God's signature can be seen in the end, though not always we recognize his handwriting at first. The other thought is that the man of faith must live by his faith. For faith is the power of enduring life. It is not like a "bitter and hasty nation" to punish another sinful nation. God judges all nations, Israel and Judea alike. Seen in the light of history, we can perceive the fact what Habakkuk could not see only with his inward eye—that God-defying conquering nation would vanish, leaving not a trace, while the despised people of the Hebrews would survive because in them the undying seed of faith, which alone gives worth to life, was enriched by the Christian Revelation. Nations rise and fall, but the values of Christ are preserved by Community

CHARLES CITY CO. TAKES LEAD IN PREPARING FOR JAMESTOWN FESTIVAL

Williamsburg, Va.- Charles City County has become the first county in Virginia to set up a fund-raising project for the Jamestown Festival of 1957 and Isle of Wight County has become the first to contract for a historical restoration to be exhibited beginning the year of the celebration.

H. C. Sledd, chairman of the Charles City Festival Committee, announced here yesterday that a special open house will be held by five famous plantations in the county on October 21, 22, 23 of this year to begin the fund-raising. The old county courthouse and jail will also be open to visitors.

Each county or city that raises funds will spend them on its own attractions as it sees fit, and Mr. Sledd said that the nominal fees charged to visitors would go toward a fund to convert the old jail into an information and relic house during the Festival and for exhibition thereafter.

David A. Rawls, of Smithfield, chairman of the Isle of Wight County Festival Committee, said that the county's branch of the Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities has contracted with the firm of Claiborne and Taylor, Richmond, for restoration of the exterior walls of the circular courtroom of the old courthouse in Smithfield.

The restoration fund of this APVA branch has been accumulating and is now sufficient to begin the work, Mr. Rawls said, but Isle of Wight, too, will set about raising money to complete the courthouse restoration by 1957. People of the county will be called upon to contribute to the restoring of this two-centuries-old attraction.

Twenty-three counties, ten cities, and six colleges have appointed festival committees, the Virginia 350th Anniversary Commission announced.

RECORDS HELP POULTRY BUSINESS

Proper records will help the poultryman find weak spots in the chain of production, says Lew H. Herrick, associate poultry husbandman at V. P. I.

Records from 13 growers in three Virginia counties last year showed an average cash cost of $1.90 to raise a pullet to six months of age, with most flocks varying from $1.25 to $2.50 per bird. These records are from flocks varying in size from 150 to 1,500 pullets.

Pullet costs will depend on many factors, including chick cost, mortality, brooding cost and feed cost. Feed cost involves not only the actual cost, but also the amount of feed wasted. Waste is influenced by the type of feeders used, and management practices. The total feed eaten per pullet may be reduced 10 to 15% by grazing.

Buying habits also influence feed cost. Locally grown grain bought from neighbors at harvest time and stored, is cheaper than that bought as needed throughout the year. This, of course, means adequate grain storage must be provided.

It is even better to produce grain for the birds on the home farm. The records taken last year showed an average of 31.6 pounds of feed needed to produce a pullet.

The 13 growers paid from 13 to 14¢ per chick, or an average of 26.5¢. Poultrymen have learned that the cheapest chick is usually not the best buy. Most poultrymen buy sexed pullet chicks, especially for production of table eggs.

Mortality ranged from 1.6 to 18.-1%, with an average of 6%. Coal and gas and electric brooder stoves and infrared brooders were used for brooding with an average cost of 5¢ per chick. Age at which the first egg was laid by each flock varied from four months to five months, with an average of four months and 14 days.

Herrick emphasizes that the successful poultryman must be efficient and know the facts of his business. The only way to get these facts is to keep records.

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NEWS from HOLLYWOOD

William Gargan is renewing an old acquaintance with Warners, having accepted the role of father to Jane Wyman in "Miracle In The Rain." Gargar last worked at the studio seventeen years ago in "The Adventures of Jane Arden."

Scenery for "Boy On a Dolphin" will be shot in Greece, which Sam Engle declares is made to order for modern screen methods. Joan Collins will most likely play the role of the young Greek girl and Engle would like to have Gregory Peck, Jimmy Stewart or Cary Grant for the archeologist.

Vic-Jah, the Jamaican actress, has been signed by Arthur Freed for the harem girl in "Kismet" and will also play the lead captive slave in "The Ten Commandments." Vic-Jah is known as the Marilyn Monroe of Jamaica, was born in Kail Island, off the coast of India, is 23 and is a brown-skinned, black-haired, half-Indian and half-Irish girl.

Mother-and-son combination, Olive Carey and Harry Carey, Jr.

GOLDEN GLEAMS

A man is always afriad of a woman who loves him too well. —John Gay.

Men speak of what they know; women of what pleases them.
—J. J. Rousseau.

Women trade with the weaknesses and follies of men not their reason.
—Nicholas Chamfort.

Men who do not make advances to women are apt to become victims to women who make advances to them.
—Walter Bagslot.

Woman seems to differ from man in mental disposition, chiefly in her greater tenderness and less selfishness.
—Charles Darwin.

All women become like their mothers. That is their tragedy. No man does. That is his.
—Oscar Wilde.

U. S. factories set a production record in May.

Vanessa Brown recently auditioned for Richard Rodgers for the feminine lead in "Pipe Dreams," with Helen Traubel and George Wallace.

Yvonne De Carl and Victorio De Sica will play the lead roles in both the Italian and English versions of the remake of the famous French classis "The Baker's Wife." The film will be made in Italy in September. Yvonne is the first American actress to make a picture in a foreign language—she played "Castiglione" in French last year.

Van Johnson and Jane Russell are set to co-star in "The Sunset Kid." Meanwhile, Johnson has "Miracle in The Rain" at Warners; "Rosalinda," "Trapeze," with Gina Lollobrigida.

Humphrey and Lauren Bacall Bogart will be co-starred again in "Melville Goodwin, U.S.A." This is the John P. Marguand novel which has a Washington (D. C.) locale and deals with military and romantic activities of a certain general during the recent World War.

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